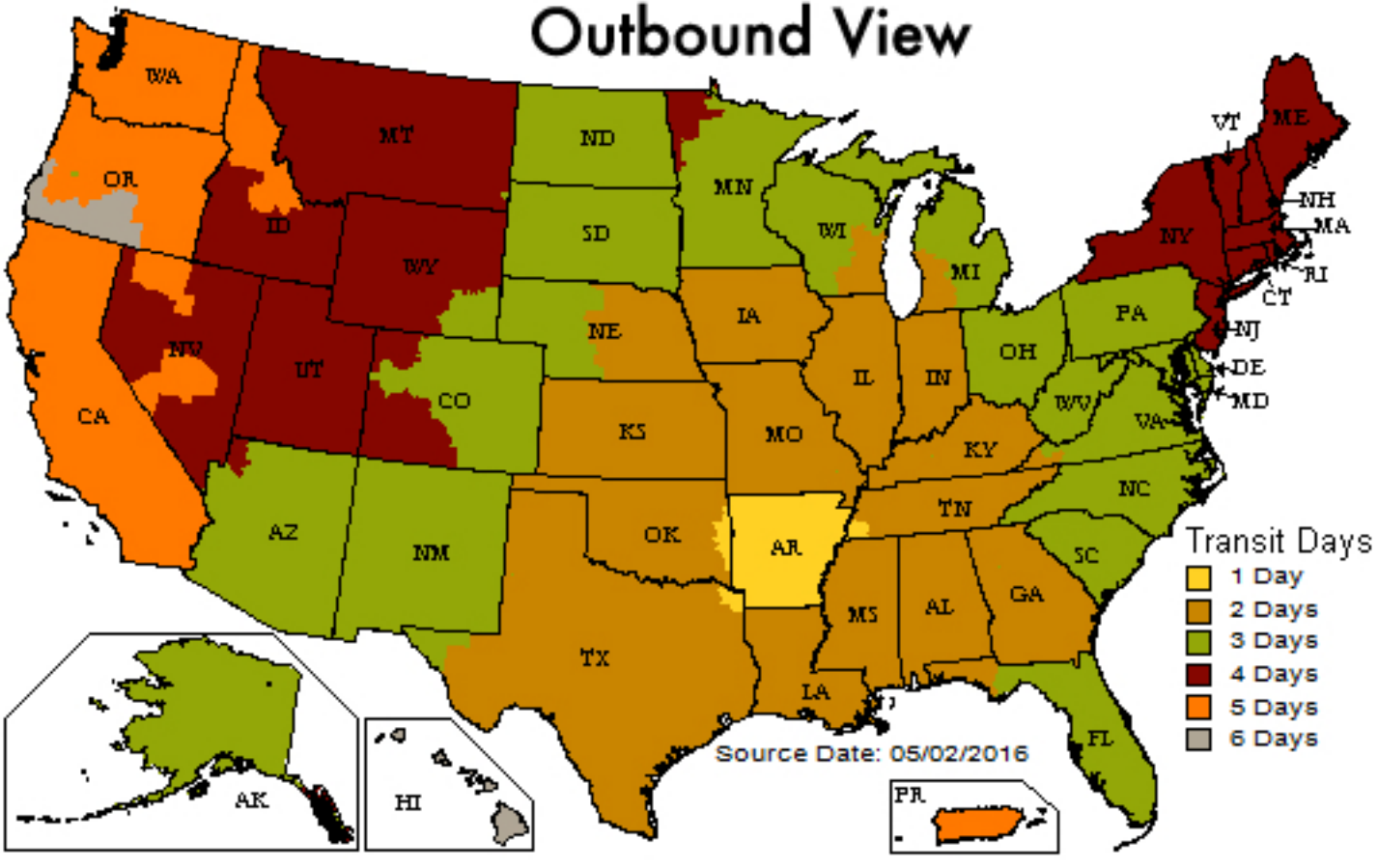Outbound View